

INTERNET GAMBLING BIBLIOGRAPHY: UPDATE and ANALYSIS

Updated: October 2005 & January 2006

Rhys Stevens, Librarian, Alberta Gaming Research Institute

Rhys.stevens@uleth.ca

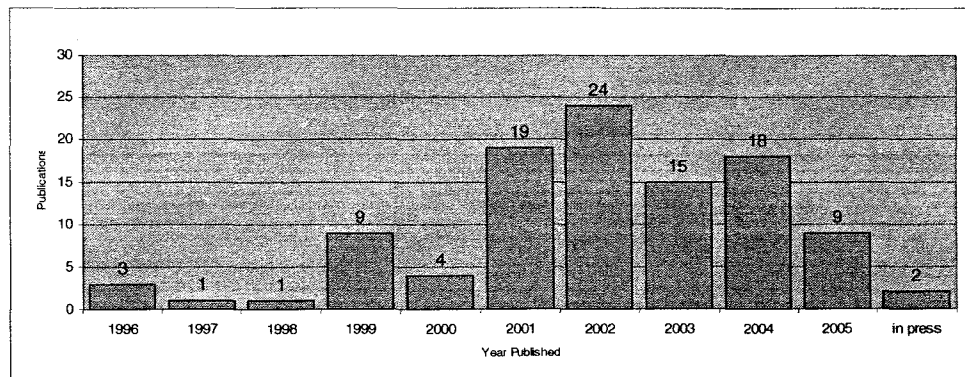
Internet Gambling is a topic that is inherently interdisciplinary in nature. This fact becomes particularly evident when looking at the assortment of academic journals that have published articles relating to the subject. Such a range of scholarly periodicals can result in particular challenges when attempting to perform a comprehensive literature review. It also has implications for authors seeking to disseminate their research findings through scholarly publications.

This article provides a brief analysis of the journal titles that have included articles related to Internet Gambling. It is intended to provide additional context to help researchers effectively locate sources of journal literature and assist in the identification of publishing trends. In addition, an updated Internet Gambling bibliography is included that complements the one appearing in Volume 9, Issue 1, 2005.

In What Years Have Articles on Internet Gambling Been Published?

As illustrated in Figure 1, only 18 of 105 journal articles relating to Internet Gambling were published between 1996 and 2000. This is not particularly surprising as the first online casino web sites first appeared in 1995. The volume of such articles has risen significantly since 2000. This trend would appear to indicate that Internet Gambling is a subject that is increasingly of interest to scholarly researchers.

FIGURE 1 – INTERNET GAMBLING – JOURNAL ARTICLE PUBLICATIONS BY YEAR



What Specific Journal Titles Have Published Articles on Internet Gambling?

Of the 45 total journal titles that have included articles related to Internet Gambling, only ten have included more than just a single article on the topic. They are: *Gaming Law Review* (35 articles); *Journal of Gambling Issues* (6); *CyberPsychology and Behavior* (6); *Journal of Gambling Studies* (5); *Chapman Law Review* (4); *Computer Law & Security Report* (3); *Computers in Human Behavior* (3); *Journal of Public Policy and Marketing* (2), *Internet Research* (2) and; *UNLV Gaming Research and Review Journal* (2).

Table 1 provides details on all journal titles that have published one or more articles on this subject and also includes each journal's subject category. The *Ulrich's Periodicals Directory* (2005) was used to determine the primary subject category for each journal title.

TABLE 1 – INTERNET GAMBLING — JOURNAL ARTICLE PUBLICATIONS BY TITLE

Addiction Research and Theory (1)	Journal of Gambling Issues (6)
American Behavioral Scientist (1)	Journal of Gambling Studies (5)
Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science (1)	Journal of Legal Aspects of Sport (1)
Aslib Proceedings (1)	Journal of Money Laundering Control (1)
British Journal of Guidance & Counselling (1)	Journal of Public Policy and Marketing (2)
Canadian Child and Adolescent Psychiatry Review (1)	Journal of the American Medical Association (1)
Canadian Medical Association Journal (1)	Journal of Travel Research (1)
Chapman Law Review (4)	Managerial and Decision Economics (1)
CommLaw Conspectus (1)	National Tax Journal (1)
Computer Fraud & Security (1)	New Media & Society (1)
Computer Law & Security Report (3)	Online Information Review (1)
Computers in Human Behavior (3)	Prometheus (1)
CyberPsychology and Behavior (6)	Psychology of Addictive Behaviors (1)
Denver University Law Review (1)	Public Integrity (1)
Environment & Planning A (1)	Richmond Journal of Law & Technology (1)
Federal Communications Law Journal (1)	San Diego Law Review (1)
First Monday (1)	Services Marketing Quarterly (1)
Gaming Law Review (35)	Seton Hall Journal of Sports and Entertainment Law (1)
IEEE Aerospace and Electronic Systems Magazine (1)	Social Science Computer Review (1)
International Gambling Studies (1)	University of Illinois Law Review (1)
Internet Research (2)	UNLV Gaming Research and Review Journal (2)
Journal of Computer-Mediated Communication (1)	Vanderbilt Journal of Transnational Law (1)
Journal of Employment Counseling (1)	Yale Law Journal (1)
Journal of Financial Crime (1)	

What Academic Disciplines Have Published Articles on Internet Gambling?

It is difficult to classify journal titles by subject as titles themselves often encompass more than one specific academic discipline. The *Ulrich's Periodicals Directory* (2005) is one of the few tools available that can be used to obtain the principal subject of particular journal titles. The results of such a classification using the Ulrich's directory to categorize articles can be seen in Table 2.

The categorization of Internet Gambling articles in various journal titles showed that Law was the subject most active in publishing those related to Internet Gambling. Almost 50 per cent (49 articles) from the identified journal literature appeared in law-related journals and a significant proportion of those appeared in only one title - *Gaming Law Review*. Other active subject areas included those of Computers (13), Sports and Games (8), Medical Sciences (7), and Business and Economics (6).

TABLE 2 – INTERNET GAMBLING – JOURNAL ARTICLE PUBLICATIONS BY JOURNAL SUBJECT

Ulrich's Subject Category	# of Journal Articles
Business and Economics	6
Communications	3
Computers	13
Drug Abuse and Alcoholism	2
Education	1
Electronics	1
Housing and Urban Planning	1
Law	49
Library and Information Sciences	2
Medical Sciences	7
Occupations and Careers	1
Philosophy	1
Political Science	1
Psychology	3
Social Sciences: Comprehensive Works	1
Sociology	4
Sports and Games	8
Travel and Tourism	1
Total	104

What Sources are Recommended for Locating Journal Articles on Internet Gambling?

The most efficient sources for locating journal articles are article indexes and databases. These commercial products review numerous sources of literature (either in a particular academic discipline or across several disciplines) and organize this material so that it can be effectively and efficiently retrieved. Table 3 provides recommended products to use when attempting to locate journal articles on Internet Gambling.

TABLE 3 – INTERNET GAMBLING – RECOMMENDED JOURNAL ARTICLE INDEXES AND DATABASES

Journal Article Index / Database	Subjects Covered
ABI/INFORM Global (ProQuest)	Business and Economics
Academic Search Premier (EBSCO)	Multi-disciplinary
Expanded Academic ASAP (Thomson-Gale)	Multi-disciplinary
IngentaConnect (Ingenta)	Multi-disciplinary
ISI Web of Knowledge (Thomson)	Multi-disciplinary
LexisNexis	Law
Medline / PubMed (U.S. National Library of Medicine)	Medical Sciences
PsycINFO (American Psychological Association)	Psychology; Medical Sciences; Sports and Games
ScienceDirect (Elsevier)	Multi-disciplinary (Science Emphasis)
Sociological Abstracts (Cambridge Scientific Abstracts)	Sociology
SPORTDiscus (EBSCO)	Sports and Games
Westlaw (Thomson-West)	Law; Business and Economics

BIBLIOGRAPHY—PART 2

Part 1 was published in Volume 9, Issue 1, April, 2005, pp. 61-72.

BOOKS, BOOK CHAPTERS & REPORTS

- Balestra, M. (Ed.). (2005). *The Internet gambling report VIII: An evolving conflict between technology & law* (8th ed.). St. Charles, MO: River City Group.
- Griffiths, M. D. (2002). Internet gambling in the workplace. In M. Anandarajan and C. Simmers (Eds.), *Managing web usage in the workplace: A social, ethical and legal perspective* (pp. 148-167). Hershey, PA: Idea Publishing.
- Schwartz, D. G. (2005). *Cutting the wire: Gambling prohibition and the Internet*. Reno, NV: University of Nevada Press.

RESOURCES AVAILABLE ON THE INTERNET

- Cargnello, J. E. (2005, April). *Interactive gaming: The responsible gambling challenge*. Presented at the Discovery 2005, Niagara Falls, ON. Retrieved January 27, 2006 from http://www.responsiblegambling.org/articles/john_cargnello_discovery_2005.pdf
- Centre for Addiction and Mental Health. (2005). Internet Gambling Among Ontario Adults. *CAMH Population Studies eBulletin, July/August, Vol. 6, No. 4*. Toronto, Ontario: CAMH. Retrieved January 27, 2006 from http://www.camh.net/Research/Areas_of_research/Population_Life_Course_Studies/eBulletins/ebv6n4_InternetGambling200003.pdf
- Cohen, M. G. (2005, May). *Pocket ace's: A comprehensive look at the legality of off-shore Internet gambling within the USA*. Retrieved January 27, 2006 from http://www.fantasysportstrades.com/wp-content/Pocket_Aces_Public.pdf
- Collins, P., & Jennens, A. C. (2003, May). *Report on the Reform of Gambling Law in Jersey: A Report Prepared for the States of Jersey*. Salford, England: Centre for the Study of Gambling and Commercial Gaming at the University of Salford. Retrieved January 27, 2006 from <http://www.gov.je/>
- Derevensky, J. L. (2005, June). *An empirical study of Internet gambling among adolescents: Need for concern?* Presented at the 6th European Conference on Gambling Studies and Policy Issues, Malm^o, Sweden. Retrieved January 27, 2006 from http://www.easg.org/files/malmo2005/presentations/Zaterdag/11.30-13.00/Symposium/jeffrey_derevensky.pdf
- Eadington, W. R. (2005, June). *What happens to "best-laid plans": Lessons from around the globe on recent efforts to legalize and liberalize gaming laws*. Presented at the 6th European Conference on Gambling Studies and Policy Issues, Malm^o, Sweden. Retrieved January 27, 2006 from http://www.easg.org/files/malmo2005/presentations/Donderdag/Plenary1/william_eadington.pdf
- Gould, E. (2004, December). *The GATS US-gambling decision: Wakeup call for WTO members*. Ottawa, ON: Canadian Centre for Policy Alternatives. Retrieved January 27, 2006 from http://www.policyalternatives.ca/documents/National_Office_Pubs/brief5_4.pdf
- Griffiths, M., & Barnes, A. (2005, June). *Internet gambling: An online empirical study among student gamblers*. Presented at the 6th European Conference on Gambling Studies and Policy Issues, Malm^o, Sweden. Retrieved January 27, 2006 from http://www.easg.org/files/malmo2005/presentations/Zaterdag/9.30-11.00/Symposium/mark_griffiths.pdf
- Kohl, U. (2004, October). *The British Gambling Bill 2003 & online gambling: Too good to be true?* Presented at the 4th World Congress of Computer Law, Cusco, Peru. Retrieved January 27, 2006 from <http://www.latinoamericann.org/ivmundial/kohl2.pdf>
- Lipton, M. D., & Weber, K. J. (2005, March). *The legality of Internet gaming in Canada*. Presented at the 4th Annual Alberta Conference on Gambling Research, Edmonton, AB. Retrieved January 27, 2006 from http://gaming.uleth.ca/agri_downloads/1449/lipton.pdf

- MacKay, T-L. (2005, April). *Betting on youth: Adolescent Internet gambling in Canada*. Presented at the Discovery 2005, Niagara Falls, ON. Retrieved January 27, 2006 from http://www.responsiblegambling.org/articles/Terri_Lynn_MacKay_discovery_2005.pdf
- Mainelli, M., & Dibb, S. (2004, December). *Betting on the future: Online gambling goes mainstream financial*. London: Centre for the Study of Financial Innovation. Retrieved January 27, 2006 from <http://www.zyen.com/Press/Press%20Release/CSFI%20Gambling%20Publication.pdf>
- Mpande Advisors. (2005, October). Report on the regulation of interactive gambling. Pretoria, South Africa: National Gambling Board. Retrieved January 27, 2006 from <http://www.ngb.org.za/uploads/reportOnTheRegulationOfInteractiveGambling1.pdf>
- Parke, A. (2005, June). *Behavioural effects of increased accessibility of remote access gambling in United Kingdom: A grounded theory theoretical framework*. Presented at the 6th European Conference on Gambling Studies and Policy Issues, Malm^o, Sweden. Retrieved January 27, 2006 from http://www.easg.org/files/malmo2005/presentations/Zaterdag/9.30-11.00/Symposium/adrian_parke.pdf
- Sychold, M. (2005, June). *A legal study of Internet player protection: Problem gambling in the context of consumer protection*. Presented at the 6th European Conference on Gambling Studies and Policy Issues, Malm^o, Sweden. Retrieved January 27, 2006 from http://www.easg.org/files/malmo2005/presentations/Vrijdag/14.30-16.00/1/martin_sychold.pdf
- U. S. Dept. of the Treasury. (2000). *A survey of electronic cash, electronic banking, and Internet gaming*. Washington, DC: Financial Crimes Enforcement Network (FinCEN). Retrieved January 27, 2006 from <http://www.fincen.gov/e-cash.pdf>
- Whyte, K. (2005). *The paradox of Internet wagering: Increased risk for problem gambling but more potential for responsible gaming?* Retrieved January 27, 2006 from <http://www.igamingnews.com/articles/files/paradox-white.pdf>
- Wood, R. (2005, June). *Online data collection from videogame players: Methodological issues*. Presented at the 6th European Conference on Gambling Studies and Policy Issues, Malm^o, Sweden. Retrieved January 27, 2006 from http://www.easg.org/files/malmo2005/presentations/Zaterdag/9.30-11.00/Symposium/richard_wood.pdf
- Wood, R., & Williams, R. (2005, April). *Problem gambling on the Internet: Characteristics, prevalence, and policy implications*. Presented at the Discovery 2005, Niagara Falls, ON. Retrieved January 27, 2006 from http://www.responsiblegambling.org/articles/robert_wood_discovery_2005.pdf
- Wootton, R., & d'Hondt, R. (2005, June). *G4 Responsible e-Gaming - a case study in delivering successful e-gaming standards*. Presented at the 6th European Conference on Gambling Studies and Policy Issues, Malm^o, Sweden. Retrieved January 27, 2006 from http://www.easg.org/files/malmo2005/presentations/Zaterdag/11.30-13.00/Symposium/rob_wootton_rob_d%27hondt.pdf
- Wunsch-Vincent, S. (2005, December). *Cross-border trade in services and the GATS: Lessons from the WTO US-Internet gambling case*. Washington, DC: Institute for International Economics. Retrieved January 27, 2006 from <http://www.iiie.com/publications/papers/wunsch1205.pdf>

JOURNAL ARTICLES

- Andrle, J. D. (2004). A winning hand: A proposal for an international regulatory schema with respect to the growing online gambling dilemma in the United States. 37 *Vanderbilt Journal of Transnational Law*, 37, 1389-1422.
- Cabot, A. N., & Christiansen, E. (2005). Why the future of horseracing is at risk: The WTO decision and Senator Kyl. *Gaming Law Review*, 9(3), 201-210.
- Chen, Y., Chen, P. S., Hwang, J., Korba, L., Song, R., & Yee, G. (2005). An analysis of online gaming crime characteristics. *Internet Research: Electronic Networking Applications and Policy*, 15(3), 246-261.

- Furlong, K. (2005). Gaming continues as an Internet success story, despite obstructions from the U.S. Government: The industry uses self-regulation to fill the void left by governmental inaction. *Gaming Law Review*, 9(3), 211-214.
- Hannon, L. (2004). Calling the Internet bluff: The interplay between advertising and Internet gambling. *Seton Hall Journal of Sports and Entertainment Law*, 14(1), 239-266.
- Hutto, J. (2005). What is everybody else doing about it? A foreign jurisdictional analysis of Internet gaming regulation. *Gaming Law Review*, 9(1), 26-34.
- Kailus, M. P. (1999). Do not bet on unilateral prohibition of Internet gambling to eliminate cyber-casinos. *University of Illinois Law Review*, 3, 1045-1081.
- Kearney, M. S. (2005). The economic winners and losers of legalized gambling. *National Tax Journal*, 58(2), 281-302.
- Keuleers, E. (2005). From Gambelli to Placanica to a European framework for remote gaming. *Computer Law & Security Report*, 21(5), 427-431.
- Messerlian, C., Byrne, A. M., & Derevensky, J. L. (2004). Gambling, youth and the Internet: Should we be concerned? *Canadian Child and Adolescent Psychiatry Review*, 13(1), 3-6.
- Mills, J. (2001). Internet casinos: A sure bet for money laundering. *Journal of Financial Crime*, 8(4), 365-383.
- Smith, A. D., & Rupp, W. T. (2005). Service marketing aspects associated with the allure of e-gambling. *Services Marketing Quarterly*, 26(3), 83-103.
- Wood, R. T., & Williams, R. J. (in press). Problem gambling on the Internet: Implications for Internet gambling policy in North America. *New Media & Society*.
- Woodruff, C., & Gregory, S. (2005). Profile of Internet gamblers: Betting on the future. *UNLV Gaming Research & Review Journal*, 9(1), 1-14.