

New educational tools for gambling machine players.

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Purpose

- This paper will discuss the development of a series of education tools designed to teach players about the nature of gambling machines.
- Currently being evaluated.

Background

- Erroneous beliefs about slot machines are very common
- Few people understand how they actually work
- Cleverly designed to provide
 - entertainment for the player
 - the illusion of control for the player
 - profit for the casino

Latest generation of educational tools.

- 4 modules each designed to address a particular issue
 - Volatility and the long term outcome
 - False wins
 - The continuously running RNG
 - Expected loss from long term play

Module 1

- The unpredictability of slot machines outcomes
- Illustrates bet to bet volatility
- Allows the player to learn about the difference between the short term and long term experience of play
- Show program

Layout of Module 1

HOME

Game Speed: **Slow** Average Fast

Play Next 100 Bets Clear

SANDS of SPLENDOR

GRAPH OPTIONS

Simulation Mode: **Money Limit** Time Limit

Money Limit: \$50 \$100 \$200 \$300

Denomination: \$.01 \$.05 **\$.25** \$1

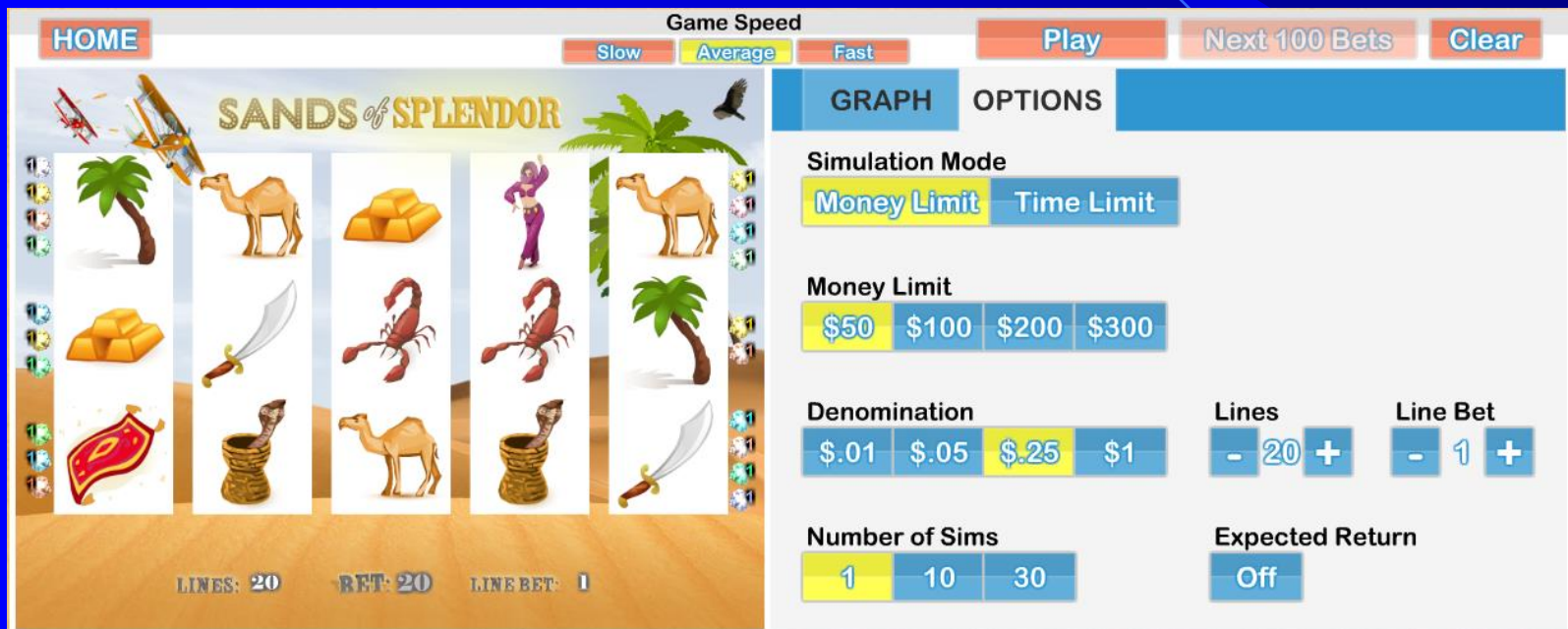
Lines: - 20 +

Line Bet: - 1 +

Number of Sims: 1 10 30

Expected Return: Off

LINES: 20 BET: 20 LINE BET: 1



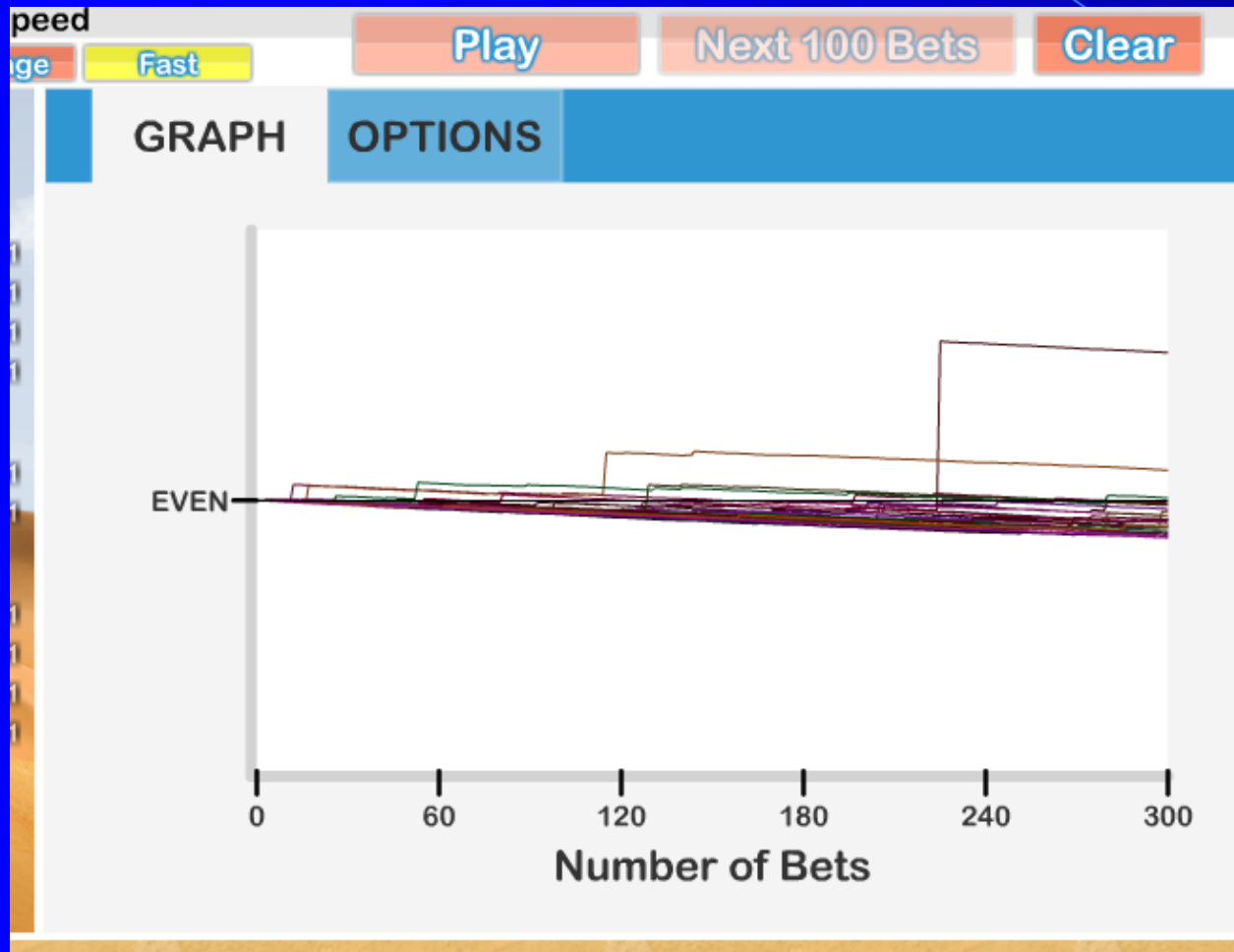
Next 100

- One feature is the next 100 button.
- The user can ask to see the next 100 spins.
- You could ask the client what would happen next and then test out their belief.

Volatility

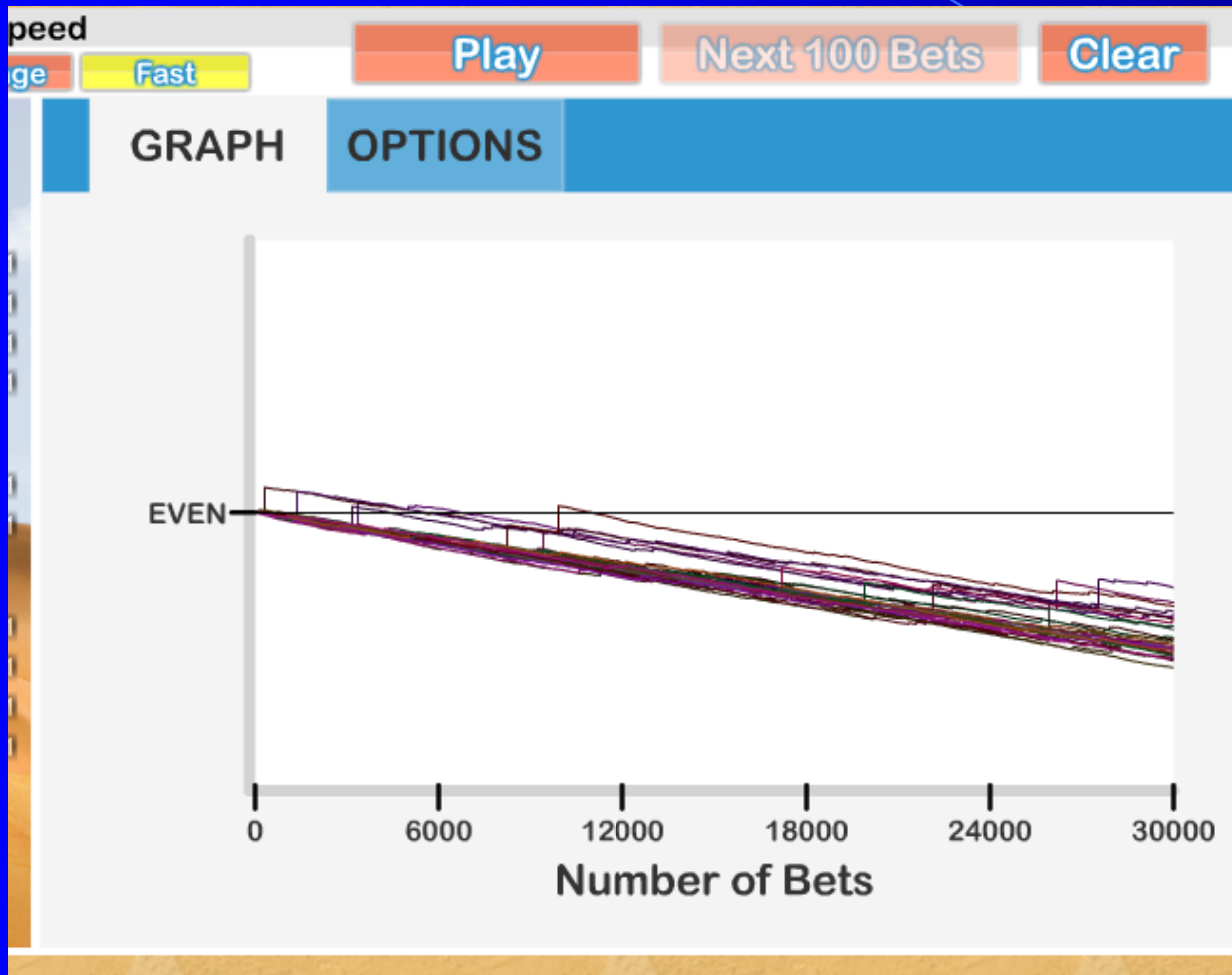
- Module 1 illustrates volatility
- Related to Turner (2011).
- Volatility is part of the reason players believe they can win.
- The volatility makes it hard to figure out the long term outcome.

Short term volatility



- In the short term winning seems possible
- Sometimes you win

Long term losses



- Overtime the player loses
- On this game the outcome is very dismal.

The industry does not gamble

- Volatility hides the house edge.
- The games are designed so its
 - hard to figure out the house edge after a small number of spins
 - easy to figure out the house edge after about 10000 spins

Module 2

- Illustrates the relative number of plays on which a player wins, loses, or wins less than he/she bet
- Focuses the players attention of wins that are smaller than the bet – false wins.
- Show program

Wins, Losses, and False wins.



False wins

- Illustrates that most of the time the players loses.
- A false win is when the players wins less than the amount bet.
- As lines covered increase, number of false wins increases

Module 3

- Inside the slot machines illustrates the random number generator (RNG).
- A machine cannot produce random chance.
- RNG uses a simple math formula to produces an erratic sequence of numbers.
- Runs in cycles 3 to 4 billions numbers long.
- Could be tracked.

HOME

Reset Credits

01 20 08 00 11

CREDIT: 9999 BET: 1 PAID: 0

BET MAX PAYTABLE LINES: 1 LINE BET: 1 SPIN

Predetermined Stopping Positions

32 12 24 05 16

Overcoming computational the limitations.

- Ordinary computer chip.
- Runs continuously.
- Is read when player presses spin.
- The outcome is completely unpredictable.



Actual random chance

- Net effect of sampling from a continuously running erratic sequence is Chaos
- Complete uncertainty
- You never know what will happen
- Random chance PROTECTS the casino from smart players
- Show program


Module 4

- A cost of play calculator can be used to estimate expected losses
- The user can adjust the denomination, lines covered, number of credits per line, number of hours played.
- Calculates the long term expected outcome.
- Gives expected losses per day, per month, per year.

HOME

Speed of Play Demonstration

OffSlowAverageFast



Payback
92%

Denomination

\$0.01

\$0.05

\$0.25

\$1

Lines Played

-

20

+

Hours Per Week

1

3

5

10

15

20

30

Line Bet

-

1

+

Speed of Play

Slow

Average

Fast/Stop Button

Calculate

Total Bet: \$1.00

Average Cost Per Hour: \$48.00

Average Cost Per Month: \$576.00

Average Cost Per Year: \$7,488.00

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Summary

- Illustrates
 - Short and long term outcomes.
 - How volatility hides the house edge.
 - How often false wins occur.
 - How the random number generator works.
 - How long term expected losses.

Evaluation

- Counselors – very positive feedback
- Just started trials with clients

How to access the program

<http://www.industrycorp.ca/uw/camhwebsite/>

Related references

- Turner, N.E., (2011). Volatility, House Edge and Prize Structure of Gambling Games. *Journal of Gambling Studies*, 27, 607-623, DOI 10.1007/s10899-011-9238-0
- Turner, N.E. & Horbay, R. (2004). How do slot machines and other electronic gambling machines actually work? *Journal of Gambling Issues.*, Issue 11, 10-50. <http://jgi.camh.net/toc/jgi//11>

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