|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Table 1  *Neighborhood Housing and Sociodemographic Sample Characteristics* | | | | |
|  |  |  | |  |
|  | **Mean** | **Low** | **High** | **Std. Dev.** |
| **Tract-Level Census Variables**  Neighborhood Homeownership | 67.8% | 3.0% | 4.0% | 18.9 |
|
| Neighborhood Occupancy | 87.5% | 67.0% | 98.0% | 5.2 |
|  |  |  |
| Median Home Value (U.S. $) | 62,452 | 30,500 | 391,000 | 30,03 |
|  |  |  |
| **Individual Level Variables** |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| Length of Time at Current Residence (years) | 27.4 | < 1.0 | 86.0 | 17.5 |
|  |  |  |
| Age | 75.5 | 65.0 | 97.0 | 6.8 |
|  |  |  |
| Comorbities | 2.22 | 0 | 8.0 | 1.6 |

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Table 2  *Sample Characteristics by Income and Education* | | | |
|  | | | |
| Education | Percent | Income | Percent |
|  |  |  |  |
| ≤ 6th | 36.1 | < 5,000 | 7.4 |
|  |  |  |  |
| 7th | 6.2 | 5,000-7,999 | 29 |
|  |  |  |  |
| 8th | 6 | 8,000-11,999 | 26.2 |
|  |  |  |  |
| 9th | 7.1 | 12,000-15,999 | 10.8 |
|  |  |  |  |
| 10th | 6.4 | 16,000-19,999 | 7.4 |
|  |  |  |  |
| 11th | 5.7 | 20,000-29,999 | 9.7 |
|  |  |  |  |
| High School/GED | 17.5 | 30,000-39,999 | 6.7 |
|  |  |  |  |
| Some college | 5.1 | 40,000-49,999 | 1.4 |
|  |  |  |  |
| Associates Degree | 2.3 | 50,000+ | 1.4 |
|  |  |  |  |
| College graduate | 3.4 |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| Some graduate or professional school | 1.4 |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| Graduate or professional degree | 2.8 |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| The income category was based on self-reported total annual household income for participants and was imputed for those not reporting income. | | | |

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Table 3  *Standardized Coefficients for Neighborhood Walking* | | | | |
|  | Model 1 | Model 2 | Model 3 | Model 4 |
|  |  |  |  |
| Homeownership | .198\*\*\* | .195\*\*\* | .190\*\*\* | .105\* |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Occupancy | .132\* | .103 | .098 | .180\*\* |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Median Home Value | -.081 | -.098 | -.094 | -.087 |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Length of Residency | .063 | .097\* | .086\* | .092\* |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Limit activities for fear of being robbed or attacked | .005 | .066 | .055 | .064 |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Income |  | .088 | .075 | .093 |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Age |  | -.121\* | -.119\* | -.123\*\* |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Female |  | -.143\*\* | -.150\*\* | -.153\*\* |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Education Level |  | -.020 | -.022 | -.014 |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Not Married |  | -.147\*\* | -.142\*\* | -.139\*\* |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Comorbidity |  |  | -.134\*\* | -.125\*\* |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Urban |  |  |  | -.193\*\* |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Pearson’s R² | .051 | .150 | .168 | .188 |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Model F | 4.466\*\*\* | 7.257\*\*\* | 7.497\*\*\* | 7.855\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| \*p<.05 \*\* p< .01 \*\*\*p<.001 | | | | |
|  | | | | |
|  | | | | |

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Table 4  *Mean Housing, Income, and Chronic Conditions by Geographic Location* | | | | |
| Mean | | | | p |
|  |  | |  | |
|  | Urban | Rural |  | |
|  |  |  |
|  |  |
| Homeownership | 59.1% | 77.6% | <.001 | |
|  |  |  |  | |
|  |  |  |  | |
| Occupancy | 89.9% | 85.2% | <.001 | |
|  |  |  |  | |
|  |  |  |  | |
| Length of Residency | 28.5 yrs | 26.4 yrs | >.05 | |
|  |  |  |  | |
|  |  |  |  | |
| Income Category | 3.0 | 2. | <.001 | |
|  |  |  |  | |
|  |  |  |  | |
| Comorbidity | 2.2 | 2.2 | >.05 | |
|  | | | | |