|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Table 4: OLS regression model | | | |
| Variable | b (intercept) | β (effect size) | Significance |
| Race |  | | |
| White | 0.093 | 0.006 | 0.938 |
| Other | 0.189 | 0.005 | 0.947 |
| Employment status |  |  |  |
| Employed | 4.419 | 0.283 | 0.001 |
| Retired | 5.101 | 0.167 | 0.044 |
| Disabled | -7.161 | -0.235 | 0.003 |
| Education level |  | | |
| GED or less | -3.178 | -0.192 | 0.029 |
| Some technical school | -0.19 | -0.011 | 0.897 |
| College | -3.159 | -0.112 | 0.139 |
| Low Health Literacy score | 0.257 | 0.015 | 0.849 |
| Age | -0.129 | -0.238 | 0.004 |
| Male gender | 1.909 | 0.122 | 0.08 |
| Surgery | -2.451 | -0.148 | 0.045 |
| Knee chief complaint | 0.77 | 0.05 | 0.502 |